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[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR PROBABILITY-BASED VALIDATION OF EXTENSIBLE MARKUP LANGUAGE DOCUMENTS

(Schema1)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<xs:schema xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
  <xs:element name="book">
    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element name="title" type="xs:string"/>
        <xs:element name="author" type="xs:string"/>
        <xs:element name="character">
          <xs:complexType>
            <xs:choice>
              <xs:sequence>
                <xs:element name="first-name" type="xs:string"/>
                <xs:element name="friend-of" type="xs:string"/>
                <xs:element name="since" type="xs:date"/>
                <xs:element name="qualification" type="xs:string"/>
              </xs:sequence>
              <xs:sequence>
                <xs:element name="last-name" type="xs:string"/>
                <xs:element name="birth-year" type="xs:string"/>
                <xs:element name="city" type="xs:string"/>
              </xs:sequence>
            </xs:choice>
          </xs:complexType>
        </xs:element>
      </xs:sequence>
      <xs:attribute name="isbn" type="xs:string"/>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
</xs:schema>
```

(57) Abstract: A system and method are disclosed to that use a probability-based validation method that looks ahead/back when an incorrect XML tag is found instead of notifying a user about the error immediately. The system and method can provide probability-based values that can be used to point out error locations in a chunk of XML code and indicate most likely error location(s) using probability values.

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- as to applicant's entitlement to apply for and be granted a patent (Rule 4.17(ii)) for the following designations AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW, ARIPO patent (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE,

IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG)

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    <xs:complexType>
      <xs:sequence>
        <xs:element name="title" type="xs:string"/>
        <xs:element name="author" type="xs:string"/>
        <xs:element name="character">
          <xs:complexType>
            <xs:choice>
              <xs:sequence>
                <xs:element name="first-name" type="xs:string"/>
                <xs:element name="friend-of" type="xs:string"/>
                <xs:element name="since" type="xs:date"/>
                <xs:element name="qualification" type="xs:string"/>
              </xs:sequence>
              <xs:sequence>
                <xs:element name="last-name" type="xs:string"/>
                <xs:element name="birth-year" type="xs:string"/>
                <xs:element name="city" type="xs:string"/>
              </xs:sequence>
            </xs:choice>
          </xs:complexType>
        </xs:element>
      </xs:sequence>
      <xs:attribute name="isbn" type="xs:string"/>
    </xs:complexType>
  </xs:element>
</xs:schema>
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(57) Abstract: A system and method are disclosed to that use a probability-based validation method that looks ahead/back when an incorrect XML tag is found instead of notifying a user about the error immediately. The system and method can provide probability-based values that can be used to point out error locations in a chunk of XML code and indicate most likely error location(s) using probability values.

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